



# M600 Series

Programmable Resistance Decades  
and RTD Simulators



# Main features

- ✓ Parallel binary decade with relay switching
- ✓ Extremely high resolution over low resistance values ( $1\mu\Omega$ )
- ✓ Very low thermoelectric voltage
- ✓ No residual resistance  $R_0$
- ✓ Easy recalibration using front panel keyboard
- ✓ IEEE488 / RS232 / USB / Ethernet remote control

# Application



**Ohmmeter calibration**  
4W connection, accuracy 30ppm,  
remote control

**Thermometer calibration**  
4W connection, accuracy 0.01°C,  
remote control



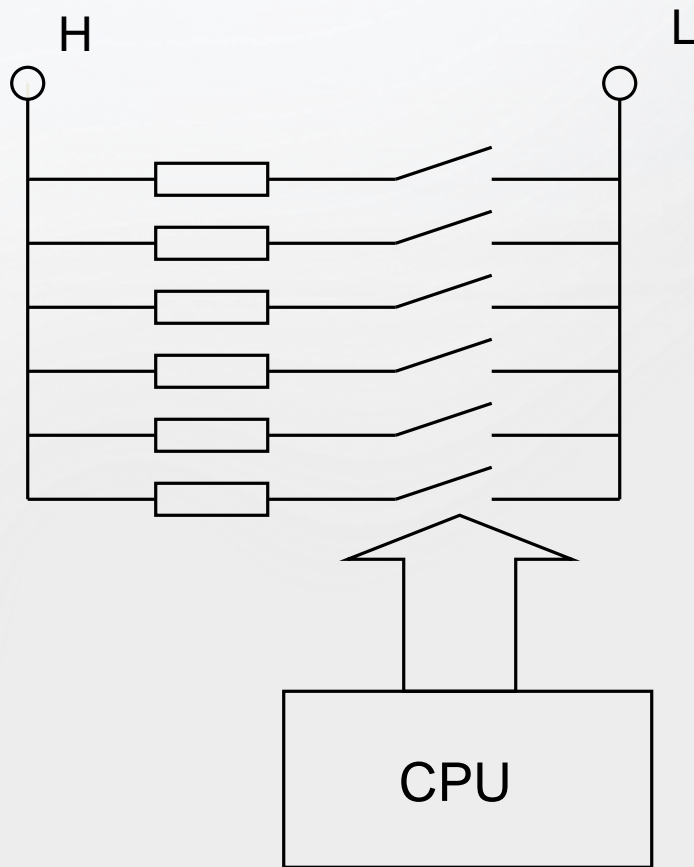
# Application

Checking of meters (evaluation units) connected to resistance based sensors:

- position sensors
- rotary sensors
- temperature sensors

Very accurate and fast computer controlled simulation.

# Electric principle



- Parallel combination of resistors
  - Fine resolution over low resistances
- Special relays
  - Low residual parameters
  - Low thermo voltage
- Precise foil resistors
  - Excellent metrology parameters

# M632 Precision Resistance Decade

Highest accuracy, wide range

Range

$1\Omega \dots 1.2\text{ M}\Omega$

Accuracy

20 ppm

Resolution

$10\ \mu\Omega$

Maximum load

0.25 W, 200 V, 0.5 A



# M631 Precision RTD Simulator

Highest accuracy, limited range

Range

$16\Omega \dots 400\text{ k}\Omega$

Accuracy

$0.01^\circ\text{C}$

Resolution

$0.001^\circ\text{C}$

Maximum load

$0.25\text{ W}, 200\text{ V}, 0.5\text{ A}$





# M642 Programmable Resistance Decade

high load limit, widest range



Range

0.1  $\Omega$  ... 20 M $\Omega$

Accuracy

0.02%

Resolution

1  $\mu\Omega$

Maximum load

5 W, 200 V, 0.5 A



# M641 Programmable RTD Simulator

High load limit, limited range

Range

10  $\Omega$  ... 300 k $\Omega$

Accuracy

0.1 $^{\circ}\text{C}$

Resolution

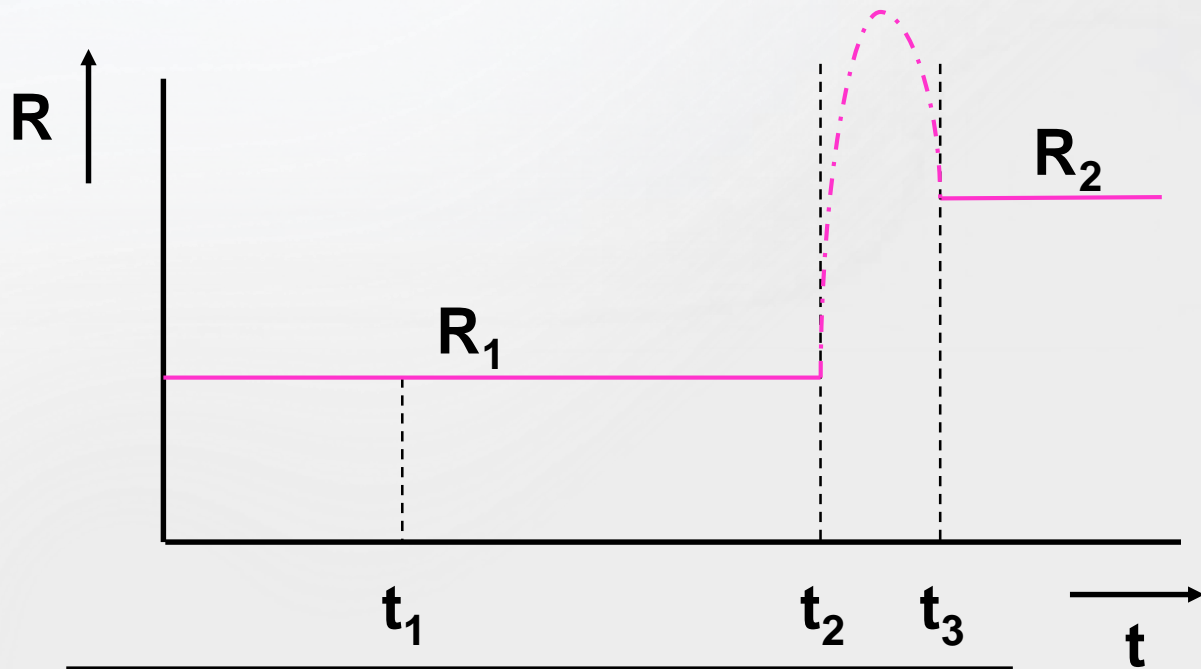
0.01 $^{\circ}\text{C}$

Maximum load

5 W, 200 V, 0.5 A



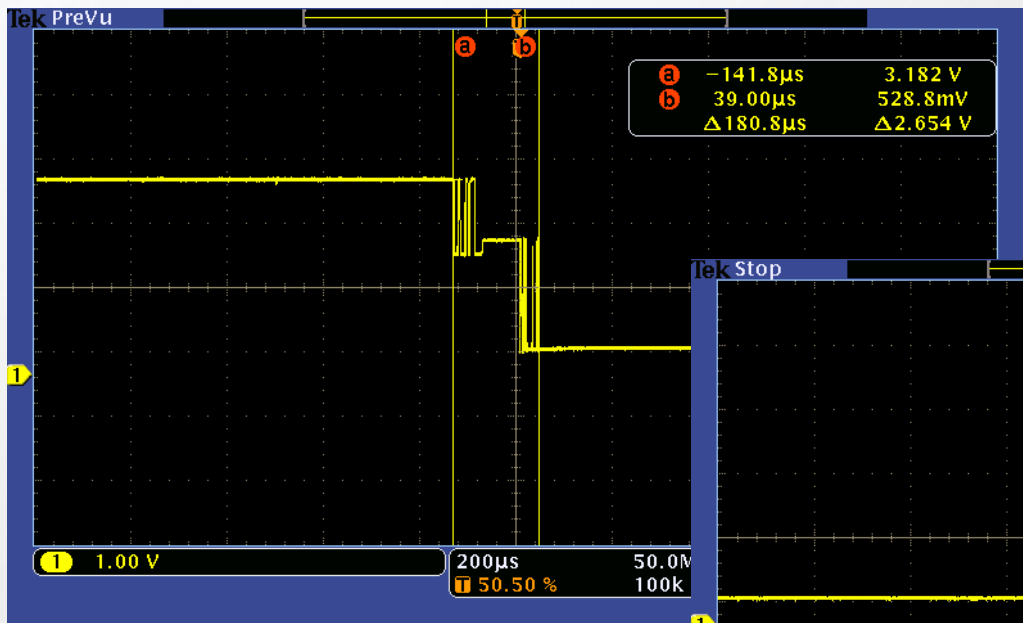
# Switching diagram



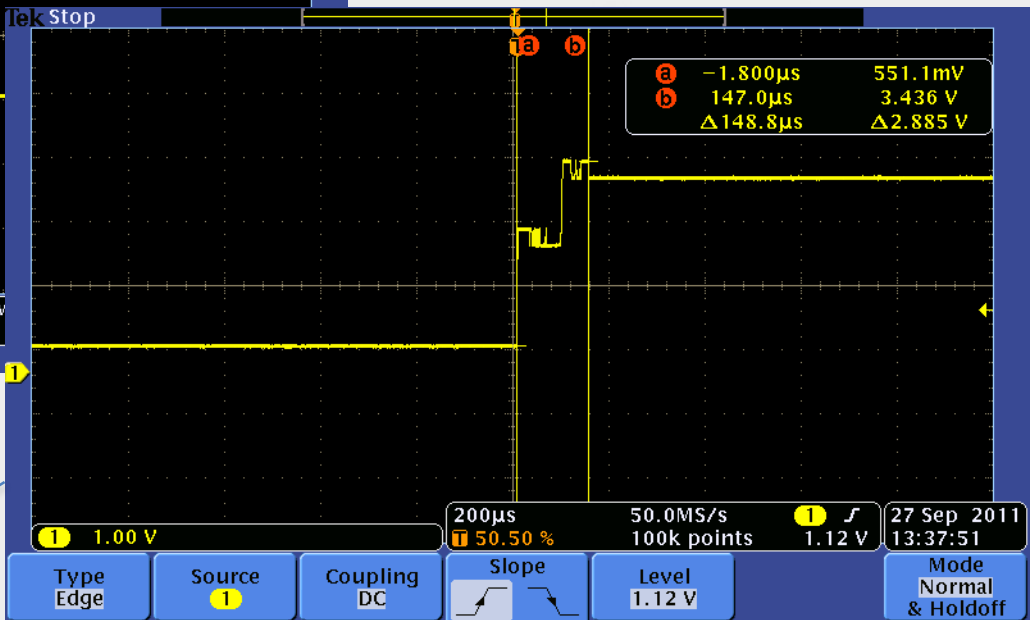
$t_1$  – change request  
 $t_2$  – start of switching  
 $t_3$  – end of switching

	←	→	←	→
<b>Maximal value</b>	<b>2...6m</b>	<b>1ms</b>		
<b>Typical value</b>	<b>1...4ms</b>	<b>0.3ms</b>		

# Switching diagram - example



**1 kΩ → 100 Ω**  
Switching time 180 µs



**100 Ω → 1 kΩ**  
Switching time 150 µs

# Industrial version

Design for industry – 19" rack module, height 3HE



# Overview

	Usage	Range	Resolution	Max. load	Interfaces (RS232 std.)	Accuracy
<b>M632</b>	Resistance	1 $\Omega$ – 1.2 M $\Omega$	10 $\mu\Omega$	0.25 W	USB,GPIB,LAN	0.002 %
<b>M642</b>	Decade	0.1 $\Omega$ – 20 M $\Omega$	1 $\mu\Omega$	5 W	USB,GPIB,LAN	0.02 %
<b>M631</b>	RTD	16 $\Omega$ – 400 k $\Omega$	0.001 $^{\circ}\text{C}$	0.25 W	USB,GPIB,LAN	0.01 $^{\circ}\text{C}$
<b>M641</b>	Simulator	10 $\Omega$ – 300 k $\Omega$	0.01 $^{\circ}\text{C}$	5 W	USB,GPIB,LAN	0.1 $^{\circ}\text{C}$